

Total Marks

History

Paper 1: Thematic study and historic environment
Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present and
The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries,
treatment and the trenches

Monday 1 June 2020 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and
candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Nil

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Sources Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

There are two sections in this question paper.

Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A.

**From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then
EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be
more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 52.

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use
this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each
question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and
use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.**

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over

SECTION A: The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

1 Describe TWO features of the use of the Thomas splint.

Feature 1

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

1 continued.

Feature 2

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)

2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the effects of a gas attack?

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.
(8 marks)**

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(b) Study Source A.

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the effects of a gas attack?

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.
(4 marks)**

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

(continued on the next page)

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Question I would ask:

What type of source I could use:

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How this might help answer my question:

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 12 MARKS)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

SECTION B: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present

Answer Questions 3 and 4.

Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3 Explain ONE way in which the role of the physician in the medieval period was similar to the role of the doctor in the NHS in the modern period.**

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(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 4 MARKS)

- 4 Explain why developments in science and technology led to rapid progress in medicine in the years c1900–present. (12 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **chemotherapy**
- **the discovery of the structure of DNA**

You MUST also use information of your own.

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(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4 = 12 MARKS)

Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

- 5 ‘The work of Florence Nightingale was the most important development in the care and treatment provided in hospitals in the years c1700–c1900.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **Florence Nightingale’s Notes on Nursing (1859)**
- **anaesthetics**

You MUST also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and
use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5 = 20 MARKS)**

OR

- 6 ‘There was little improvement in dealing with infectious diseases in the years c1500–c1900.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.
(16 marks)**

You may use the following in your answer:

- **the Great Plague, 1665**
- **the Broad Street Pump**

You MUST also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and
use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6 = 20 MARKS)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS
END